

# Technical Specification of 48V50AH Telecom Battery

**Model : BTESF48V50-R(E)**

|                    |                 |                            |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
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## 1. Scope

This specification describes the external dimensions, characteristics, technical requirements and matters needing attention of telecom lithium ion battery. This specification is applicable to BTESF48V50-R(E) lithium iron phosphate battery produced by Shenzhen BAK power battery Co., LTD.

## 2. Mechanical Design and Battery Cell

### 2.1 Battery specification: 48V50AH

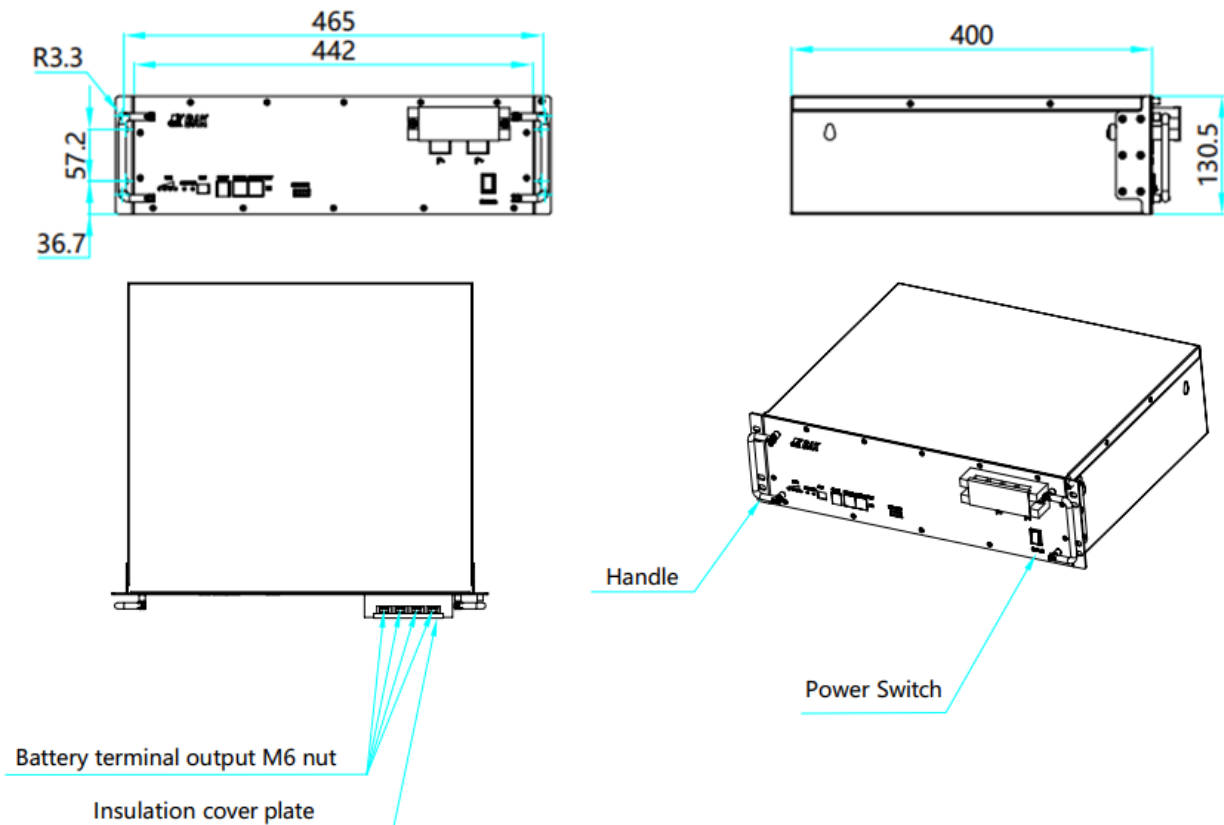
#### 2.1.1 Combination Method: 15S



#### 2.1.2 Finished product:

+ Battery dimension 442\*400\*130.5mm

#### Finished product outline drawing



+ Installation Dimensions is suitable for 19" rack mounting

+ Battery container: make by steel & powder coated, prevent corrosion

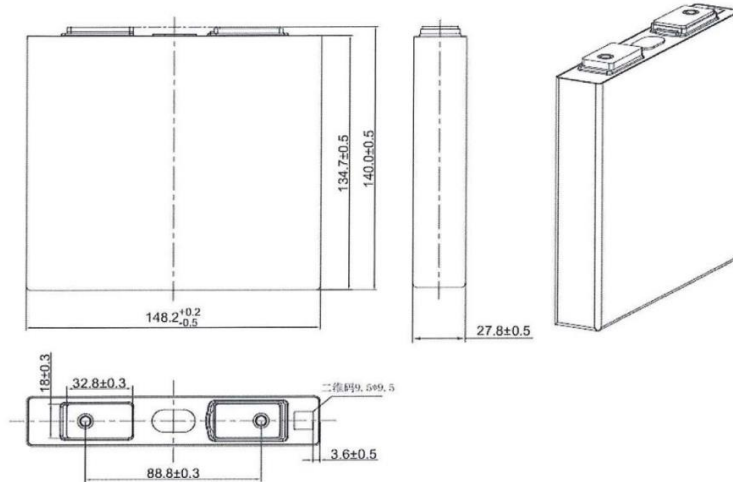
+ Structure of sensors: All sensor locations must be fixed, solid, safe (cell, environment, chipset)

+ Power cord and signal wire: Must be fixed, firm, neat, with code on each wire in the tank

**2.2 Cell model:**

**Model: LFP 3.2V50AH (27148130)**

**Cell physical dimension listed in following figure (unit: mm)**



- + Cell structure: rectangular box with the thickness  $\geq 0.60$  mm metal cell coverage
- + The connection between the terminals of the battery cells by metal terminals using laser welding
- + Uniformity between battery cells in 1 battery Cells must be identical in structure, similar in size and weight
- + At the time the battery is fully charged, the voltage difference between the cell with the highest and lowest voltage is not more than 0.05V
- + The difference in capacity value between the cell with the largest and smallest capacity and the average capacity does not exceed 1%

**3. Battery Pack Basic Performance**

| No. | Item                             | Parameter  | Remark  |
|-----|----------------------------------|------------|---|
| 1   | Rated Capacity                   | 50AH       | 23°C±5°C, 0.2C Constant current discharging ,42V cut off  |
| 2   | Rated Voltage                    | 48V        | Battery module rate voltage   |
| 3   | Standard Charge Current          | 10A (0.2C) | 0°C~45°C, , 0.2C CC charge to 54.75V, then CV charge Cur off when charging current $\leq 0.05C$ |
| 4   | Max. Charge Current              | 50A (1C)   | 0°C~45°C, less than 1C  |
| 5   | Charge Cut Off Voltage           | 54.75V     |   |
| 6   | Max Continuous discharge Current | 50A (1C)   | 25°C±3°C, continuous 50A discharge  |
| 7   | Discharge Cut Off Voltage        | 42V        |   |
| 8   | Max Pulse Discharge Current      | 65A        | 25°C±3°C; $\leq 1S$   |
| 9   | Working Temperature(charge)      | 0°C~55°C   | During charge, battery and ambient temperature should not exceed 55°C                           |
| 10  | Working Temperature(discharge)   | -20°C~60°C | Battery can work at specified temperature range with capacity loss in tolerance                 |
| 11  | Weight                           | 25±2kg     |   |

|    |  |                     |   |
|----|--|---------------------|---|
| 12 | Impedence                                  | ≤25mΩ               | AC 1kHz impedence with half electricity |
| 13 | Capacity self-discharge factor             | 3%/month            |   |
| 14 | Discharge/charge energy efficiency (Wh/Wh) | ≥95%<br>0.2 Crt(Ah) |   |
| 15 | Operating Humidity (charge and discharge)  | 5%-95%              |   |
| 16 | Standard of protection against dust        | IP20                |   |

#### 4. Main Performance

##### 4.1 Battery pack main performance parameter

| NO. | Item                             | Standard     | Test Method  |      |
|-----|----------------------------------|--------------|--|------|
| 1   | Discharge Rate Character         | 0.2C         | Test Temperature: 25°C±3°C; Charge: 0.2C CC charge to 54.75V, transfer to constant voltage, Cut off when current ≤0.05C<br>Discharge: 0.2C/0.5C/1C constant current discharge cut off @42V |      |
|     |                                  | 0.5C         |  | ≥98% |
|     |                                  | 1C           |  | ≥97% |
| 2   | Capacity & Temperature Character | 55°C         | Charge: 0.2C CC charge to 54.75V, transfer to CV, cut off when current ≤0.05c;<br>Discharge: 0.5C CC discharge cut off at 42V, 2 hours interval for the temperature.                       |      |
|     |                                  | 45°C         |  | ≥95% |
|     |                                  | 25°C         |  | 100% |
|     |                                  | 0°C          |  | ≥65% |
|     |                                  | -10°C        |  | ≥50% |
| 3   | Life Cycle Character             | ≥2000        | After finish the standard charging, lay aside for 30 min, in 25°C±5,0.2C CC discharge to 100% DOD, then go for next cycle.   |      |
|     |                                  | ≥4000        | After finish the standard charging, lay aside for 30 min, in 25°C±5,0.2C CC discharge to 80% DOD, then go for next cycle.  |      |
| 4   | Storage Character                | 25°C 6months | Charge battery with 60%~75% capacity for storage   |      |
|     |                                  | 45°C 3months |  | ≥90% |
|     |                                  | 60°C 1month  |  | ≥90% |

##### 4.2 Ambient Character

| NO. | Item                  | Standard   | Test Method   |
|-----|-----------------------|--|---|
| 1   | Steady damp heat test | No fire, No explosion, No leakage. Discharge capacity cannot be lower than 60% of initial capacity | After standard charge, test as below:<br>Temp:40°C±5°C, Relative Humidity:90%~95%;<br>Standing time:48h; take out and place for 2h at room temperature, Then discharge with 1C till cut off voltage |

|   |              |                                    |  |
|---|--------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 2 | Vibration    | No fire, No explosion, No leakage. | After standard charge, fix to vibration machine and vibrate 30 minutes each at XYZ direction.<br>Frequency Sweeping Rate:1oct/min;<br>Vibration Frequency:10Hz~30Hz;<br>Displacement amplitude(Single):0.28mm;<br>Vibration Frequency:30Hz~55Hz;<br>Displacement amplitude(Single):0.19mm. |
| 3 | Low Pressure | No fire, No explosion, No leakage. | Under 25±3°C ambient temperature, put call into vacuum cabinet, and reduce internal pressure gradually to not high than 11.6kPa(Simulated altitude 15240m), keep 6 Hours   |
| 4 | Drop Test    | No fire, No explosion, No leakage. | Under the condition of shipment, the battery is free fall from a height of 1 m to a concrete floor of 5 cm thick repeat 3 times from X,Y,Z axis direction.   |

### 4.3 Safe Performance

| NO. | Item                  | Standard                          | Test Method   |
|-----|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1   | Over Charge Test      | No fire, No explosion, No leakage | After standard charge, Under 25°C ±3°C ambient temperature for 1h. Then under the same temperature, 0.5C constant current charge to 5V(the simple cell)             |
| 2   | Over Discharge Test   | No fire, No explosion, No leakage | After standard charge, Under 25°C ±3°C ambient temperature for 1h. Then under the same temperature, 0.2C constant current discharge to 0V(the simple cell)          |
| 3   | Heat shock            | No fire, No explosion, No leakage | Put battery in hot cabinet, temperature is up with 5°C  |
| 4   | High Temperature Test | No fire, No explosion, No leakage | After standard charge, place battery in 85°C for 4h.  |
| 5   | Short Circuit         | No fire, No explosion, No leakage | After standard charge, ambient temperature for 1h. Then put the battery by external short circuit for 10min, the outside line resistance should be less than 100mΩ. |

## 5. BMS

### 5.1 Protection Parameter

| NO. | Item                     | Description                                 | Value | Unit |
|-----|--------------------------|---|-------|------|
| 1   | Over Charge Parameter    | Unit Overcharge Warning Voltage             | 3600  | mV   |
|     |                          | Unit Overcharge Protection                  | 3650  | mV   |
|     |                          | Battery pack over charge warning voltage    | 53.25 | V    |
|     |                          | Battery pack over charge Protection voltage | 54.75 | V    |
| 2   | Over Discharge Parameter | Unit Over discharge Warning Voltage         | 2700  | mV   |
|     |                          | Unit Over discharge Protection voltage      | 2500  | mV   |

|   |  |   |                             |       |    |
|---|--|---|-----------------------------|-------|----|
|   |  | Battery pack over discharge warning voltage   | 40.5                        | V     |    |
|   |  | Battery pack over discharge Protection voltage  | 37.5                        | V     |    |
| 3 | Charge Over Current Parameter                  | Charge Over Current Warning   | 55                          | A     |    |
|   |  | Charge 1st over current   | 60                          | A     |    |
|   |  | Short circuit at charging port  | YES                         |       |    |
| 4 | Discharge Over Current Parameter               | Discharge Over Current Warning  | 55                          | A     |    |
|   |  | Discharge 1st over current  | 60                          | A     |    |
|   |  | Discharge 2st over current  | 65                          | A     |    |
|   |  | Short circuit at discharging port   | YES                         |       |    |
| 5 | Temperature Protection                         | Charge  | High temperature warning    | 50.0  | °C |
|   |  |   | Low temperature warning     | 5.0   | °C |
|   |  |   | High temperature protection | 55.0  | °C |
|   |  |   | Low temperature protection  | 0.0   | °C |
|   |  | Discharge   | High temperature warning    | 55.0  | °C |
|   |  |   | Low temperature warning     | -15.0 | °C |
|   |  |   | High temperature protection | 60.0  | °C |
|   |  |   | Low temperature protection  | -20.0 | °C |
| 6 | Software monitoring function of upper computer | Real-time display of parameters: battery capacity (SOC, SOH), charging and discharging voltage and current (each cell and battery), temperature (environment in battery, BMS circuit, cell PIN), number of operating cycles |                             |       |    |
|   |  | Real-time display of operating status: over-threshold warning (low and high threshold) current, voltage, temperature, low capacity, battery cell failure, sensor failure  |                             |       |    |

## 5.2 Electrical Parameter

| NO. | Item   | Min            | Typical | Max  | Unit |
|-----|--|----------------|---------|------|------|
| 1   | Manage cell qty  | -              | 15      | -    | ↑    |
| 2   | Normal Working Voltage   | -              | 48      | 54.0 | V    |
| 3   | Working temperature range  | -20            | 25      | 60   | °C   |
| 4   | Continuous charge current  | -              | 20      | 50   | A    |
| 5   | Continuous discharge current   | -              | 50      | 50   | A    |
| 6   | Total Operate Power Consumption  | -              |         | 35   | mA   |
| 7   | Total dormant Power Consumption  |                |         | 100  | uA   |
| 8   | Display precision of SOC and SOH   |                |         | 5%   |      |
| 9   | Simultaneous monitoring capabilities   | ≤15pcs modules |         |      |      |
| 10  | Cell voltage display   | 1mV            |         |      |      |
| 11  | Battery voltage display  | 10mV           |         |      |      |
| 12  | Battery current display  | 10mA           |         |      |      |
| 13  | Temperature display  | 1°C            |         |      |      |
| 14  | Error of voltage value of cell, average displayed on software and actual measurement | < 0.5%         |         |      |      |

|    |  |                                  |
|----|--|----------------------------------|
| 15 | Error of current value of tank displayed on software and actual measurement                        | $\leq 2\%$ 0.5Crt (A)            |
| 16 | Error value of charge/discharge current  | $\leq 2\%$ @FS                   |
| 17 | Error between temperature value of cell, BMS, battery displayed on software and actual measurement | $\leq 2\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

### 5.3 Function

| NO. | Function                   | Description  |
|-----|----------------------------|--|
| 1   | Setup address devices      | By dial switch   |
| 2   | System Rest                | Using reset button   |
| 3   | Communicate Interface      | RS485 connecter allows several devices connecting in parallel to enlarge battery capacity. RS232 interface communicates with computer  |
| 4   | SOC Evaluate and Display   | Can dynamic evaluate SOC for each battery pack, and display the remaining power by 4green LED.   |
| 5   | Operation Status Display   | Can display system operation status by 1 green LED.  |
| 6   | Failure Warning Display    | Cn display system failure by 1 red LED   |
| 7   | Data Storage               | Can record battery array's voltage , temperature, each charge and discharge power  |
| 8   | Low Consumption            | Very slight static consumption deviation, and low operation & standby consumption  |
| 9   | SOH Evaluation             | Per sampling information, can do SOH evaluation for whole battery  |
| 10  | Balance Management         | $\geq 50\text{mA}$ Balance current function during charging, improve cell voltage consistency;<br>When the maximum cell voltage is greater than or equal to the starting voltage of equalization (adjustable), and the difference between the maximum cell voltage and the minimum cell voltage is greater than or equal to the difference between the opening voltage (adjustable), the equalization circuit of the maximum cell voltage is opened; |
| 11  | Unit Voltage Inspection    | Test cell unit's voltage, 15S Max can be inspected   |
| 12  | Temperature Inspection     | Battery temperature protection function , battery high& low temperature protection and component high temperature protection.  |
| 13  | Charge & Discharge control | Disconnect failed module when at abnormal charge, over discharge, over-hot, over current, short circuit, separate each defective module timely and reduce defective scope.   |
| 14  | Short Circuit Protection   | When battery has short circuit, system will be automatically protective within 300us (adjustable) , disconnect load and recover.<br>When the current value of the discharge circuit is too large to trigger the short-circuit protection value, BMS cuts off the discharge MOSFET, and the protection can be removed by removing the load or charging  |



|    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| 15 | Communication                             | Through connection between upper computer and BMS, can remote signaling. Remote control, remote adjust,   |
| 16 | Battery in Parallel Connection Management | Support multiple-unit battery connection in parallel, and set up address.<br>When the charging current is greater than or equal to the charging current limit value (adjustable), BMS starts the current limit charging function and limits the charging current to the set value (standard 10A) to charge the battery pack with the set value; |
| 17 | The event store                           | Store 400   |
| 18 | Power switch                              | With ON/OFF switch (Optional)   |

## 6. Storage and Transportation Requirement

| Item                |                   | Requirement |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Storage Temperature | Less than 1month  | -20°C~55°C  |
|                     | Less than 6months | -10°C~+35°C |
| Humidity            |                   | <70%RH      |
| Storage SOC         |                   | 60%~75%SOC  |

## 7. Accessories list

| NO. | Product                     | Discription  | Quantity | Unit          |
|-----|-----------------------------|--|----------|---------------|
| 1   | Power Cable                 | Length: 500mm,<br>wire diameter: 25mm,<br>1 positive and 1 negative pole | 1        | PCS/module    |
| 2   | External communication line | Length: 500mm, RJ45 port *2  | 1        | PCS/module    |
| 3   | RS485-USB Converter Cable   | Length:1000mm,   | 1        | PCS/10modules |

## 8. Note for battery Usage

### 8.1 Prohibition

For avoiding battery leakage, heat radiating, explosion, below prevent tips should be taken care of:

- A) Prohibition of disassembly or re-assembly;
- B) Prohibition of short circuit battery;
- C) Prohibition to use near hot source;
- D) Prohibition of dumping of battery into water, ocean or getting battery wet;
- E) Prohibition of charging near fire or under sunlight;
- F) Charge with specified charge according to charging requirement;
- G) Prohibition of inserting nail into battery, hammering or stepping on foot;
- H) Prohibition of throwing;
- I) Prohibition to use with damaged or deformed battery

### 8.2 Attentions

- A) Prohibit of using battery in sunlight, otherwise will cause over hot, firing, or function failure, life reducing;
- B) Prohibit use near static place which over 64V;
- C) Prohibit charge at temperature below 0°C or above 60°C;
- D) When use at first time, if has corrosion, or bad smell, or any other abnormal, please do not use;